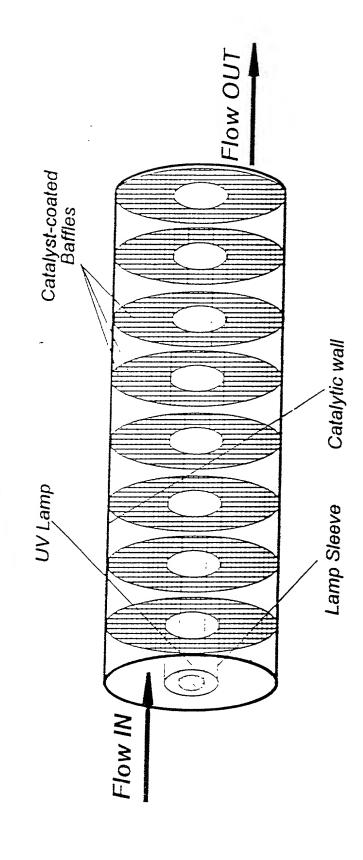
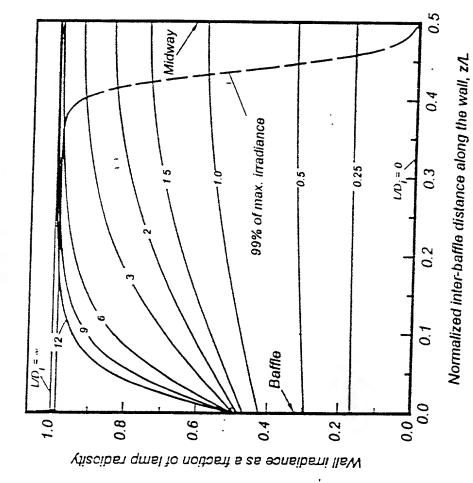


FIG. 1c (PRIOR ART)





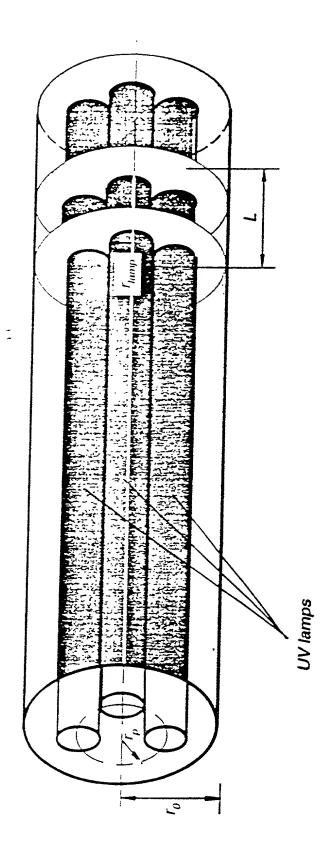


FIG. 4a

- --- Experimental data
- -- Model prediction

Normalized irradiance, q_i/q_{max}

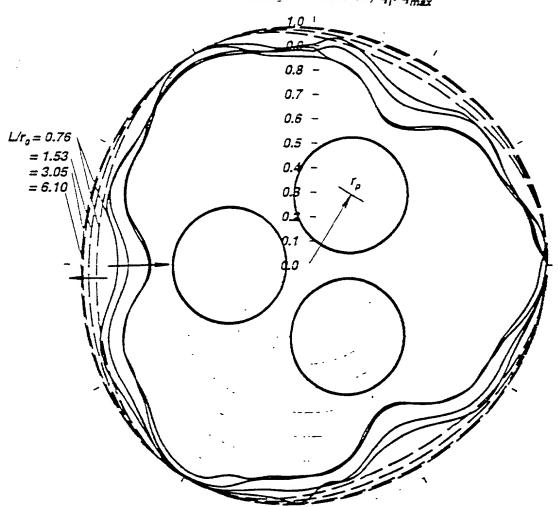


FIG. 4b

---- Experimental data

-- - Model prediction

Normalized irradiance, q_i/q_{max}

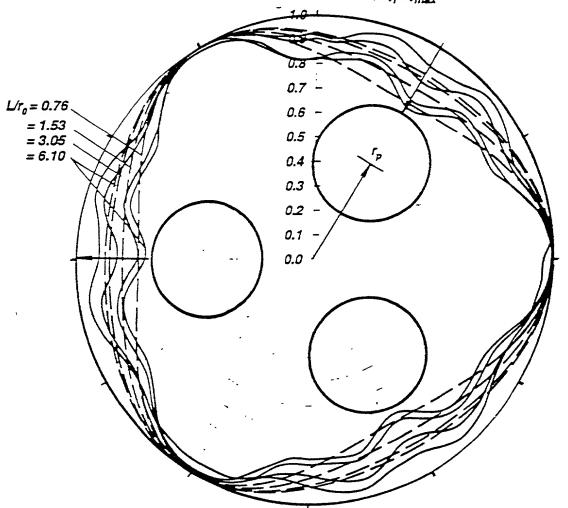


FIG. 5

- --- Experimental data
- -- simple line source model prediction
- line source with refraction model prediction

Normalized irradiance, q_i/q_{max}

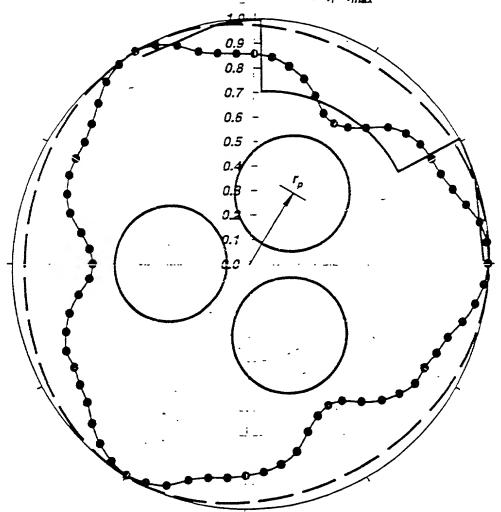
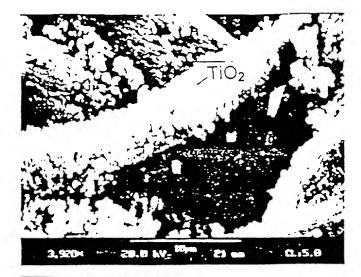


FIG. 6

FIG. 7a

FIG. 7b (PRIOR ART)

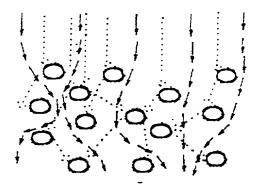


TIO₂

FIG. 7c (PRIOR ART)



FIG. 8a



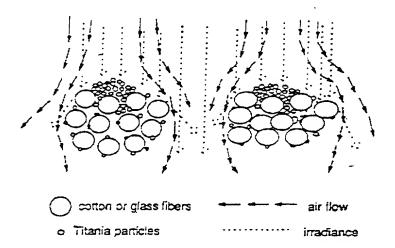


FIG. 8b (PRIOR ART)

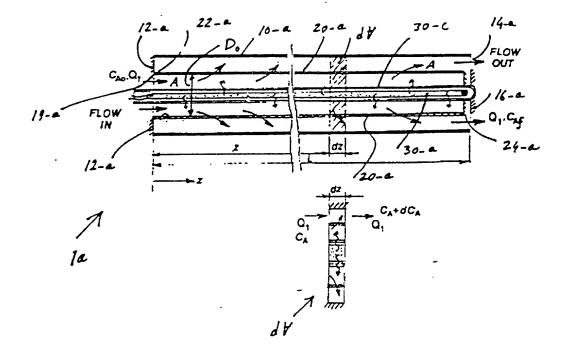


FIG. 9a

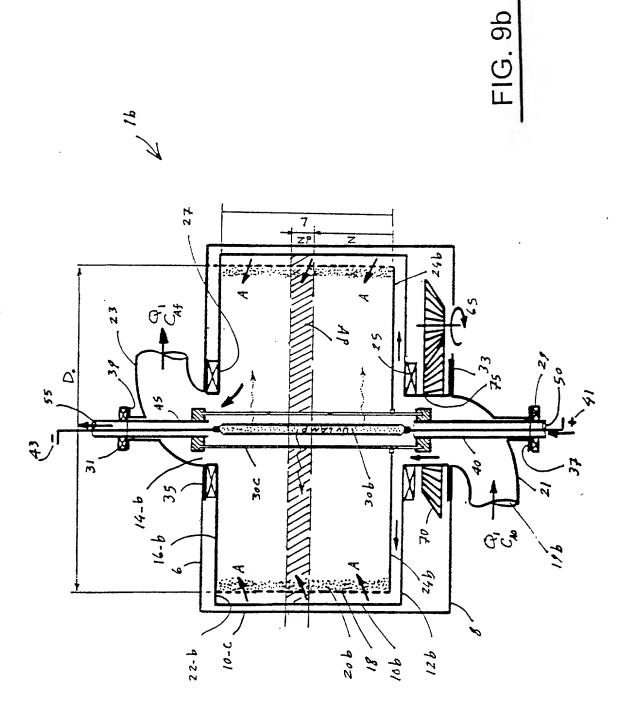
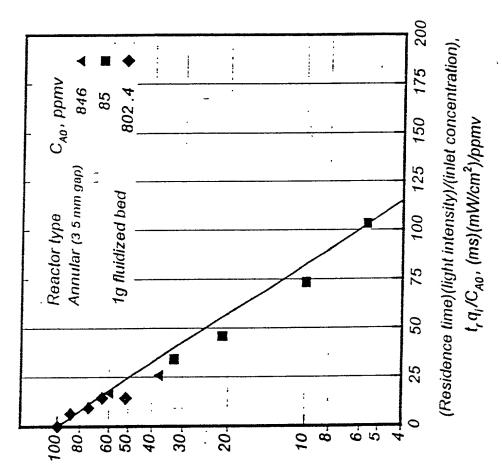
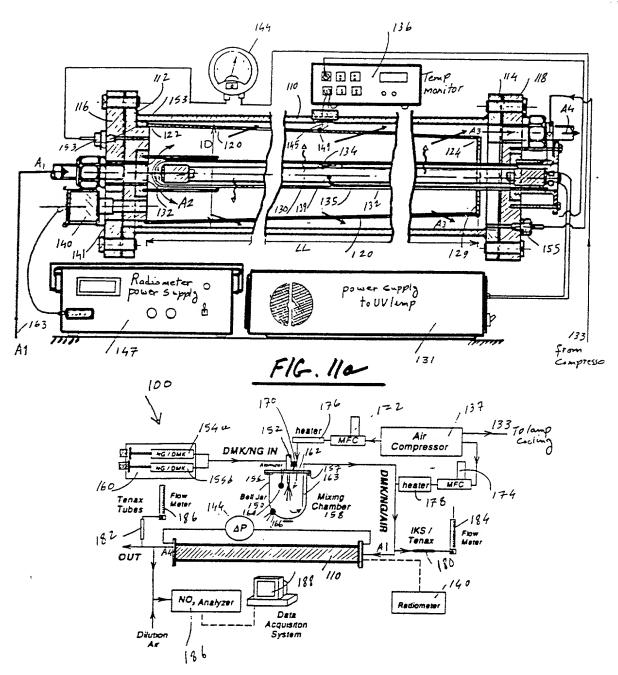


FIG. 10

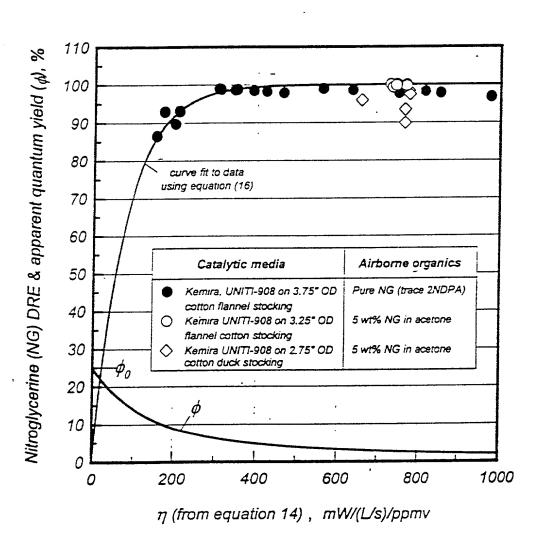


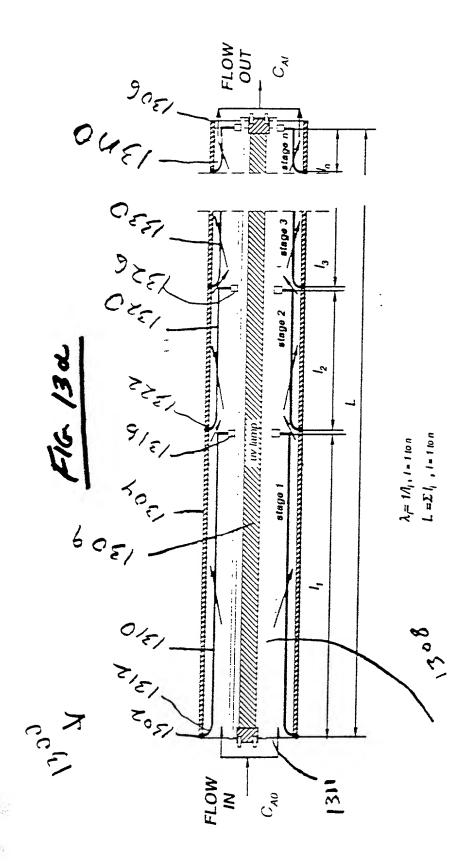
Percent ethanol remaining, (100-DRE), %



F16.116

FIG. 12





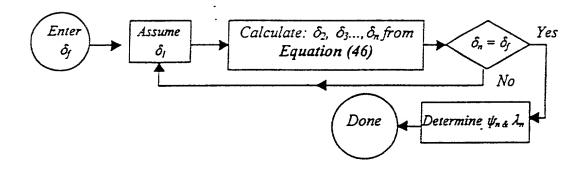
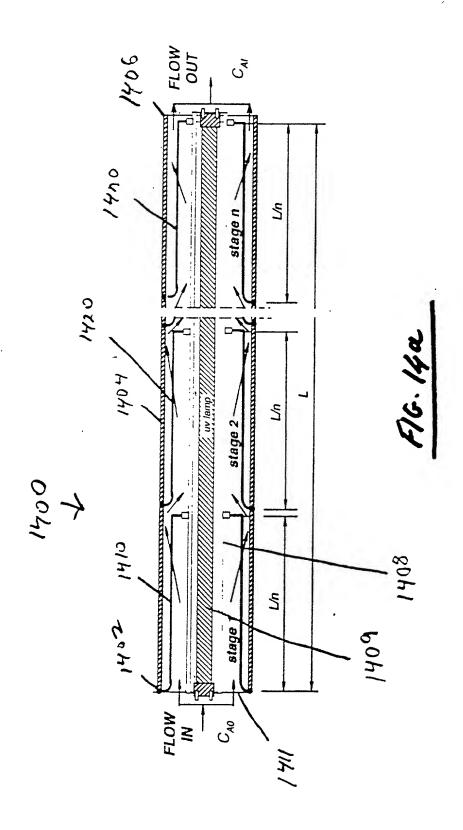


FIG. 13b



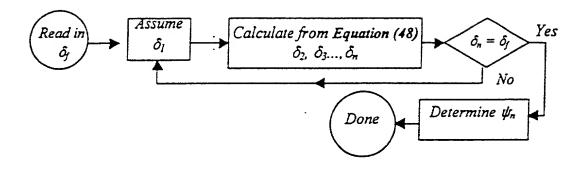


FIG. 14b

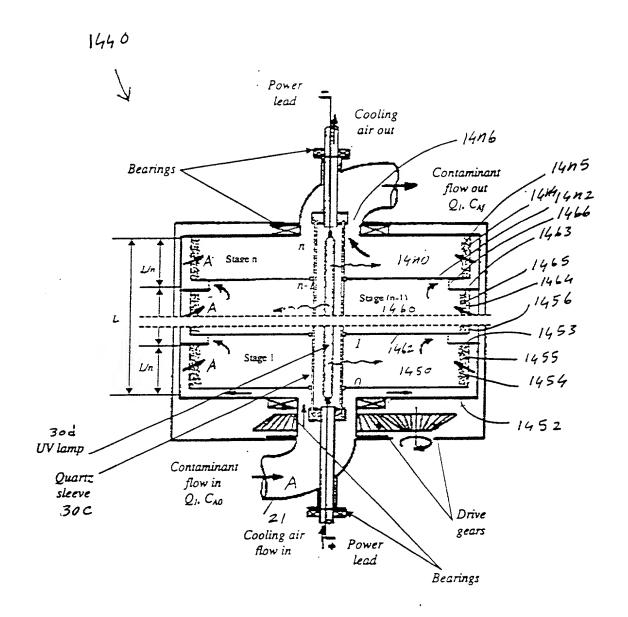
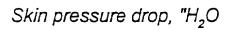
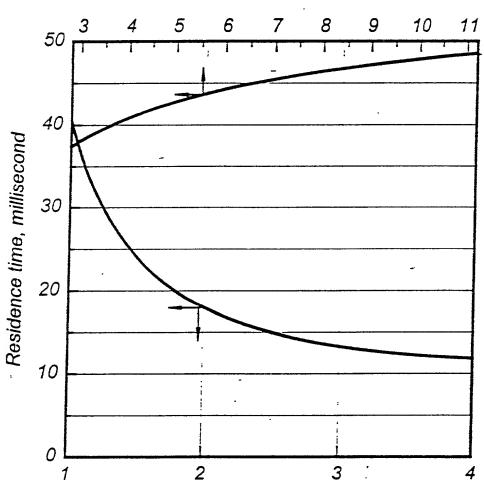


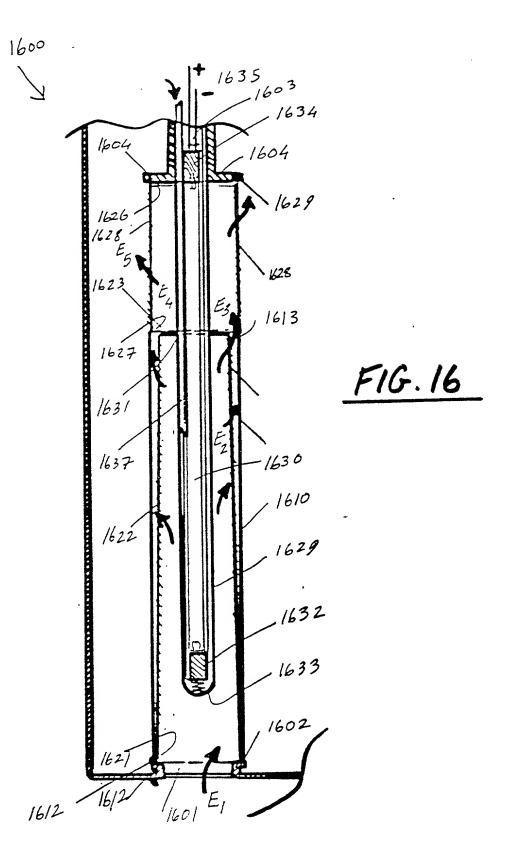
FIG. 14C

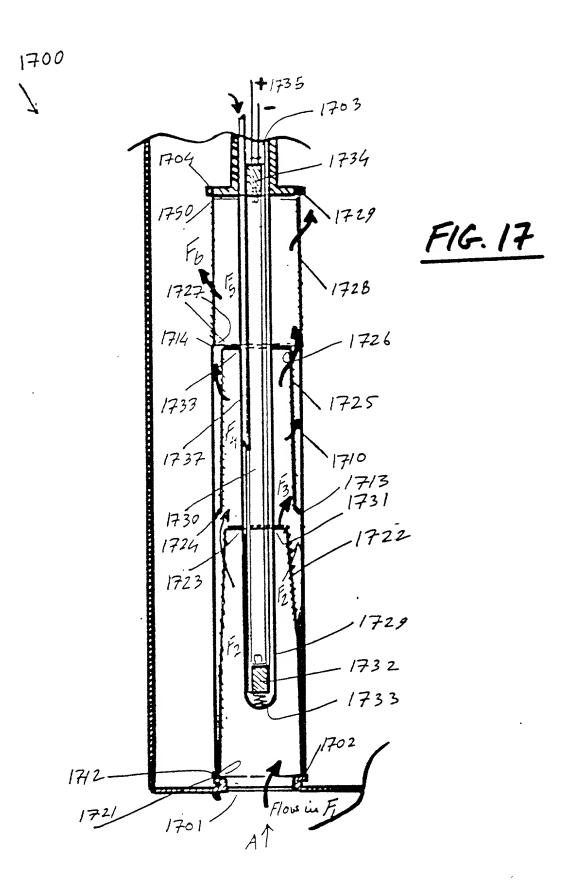
FIG. 15





Number of stages in a single stocking





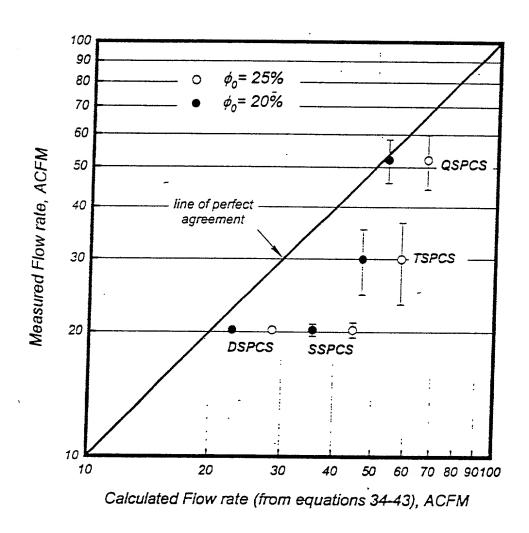
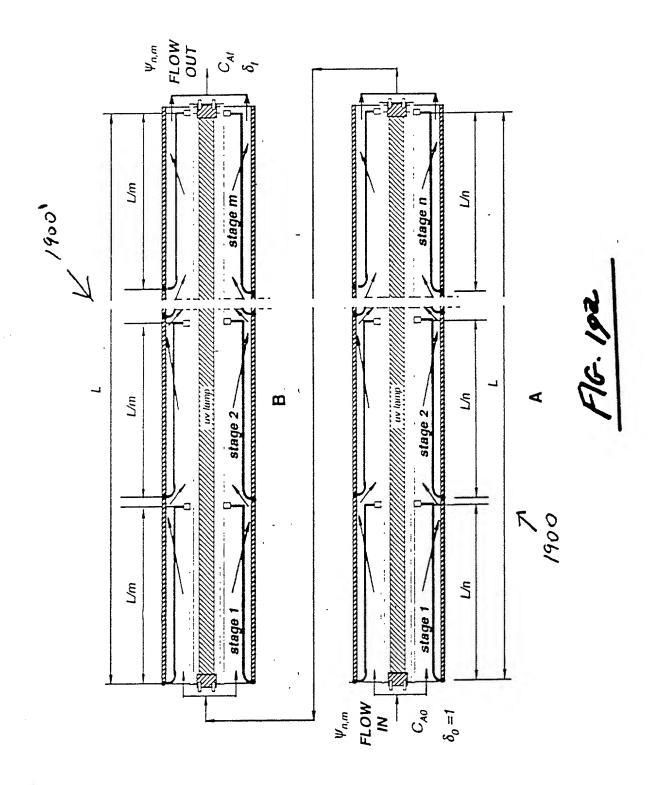


FIG. 18



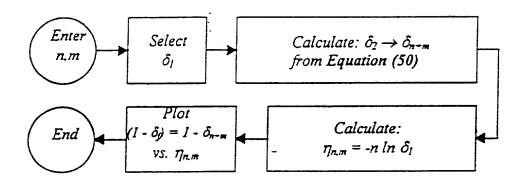
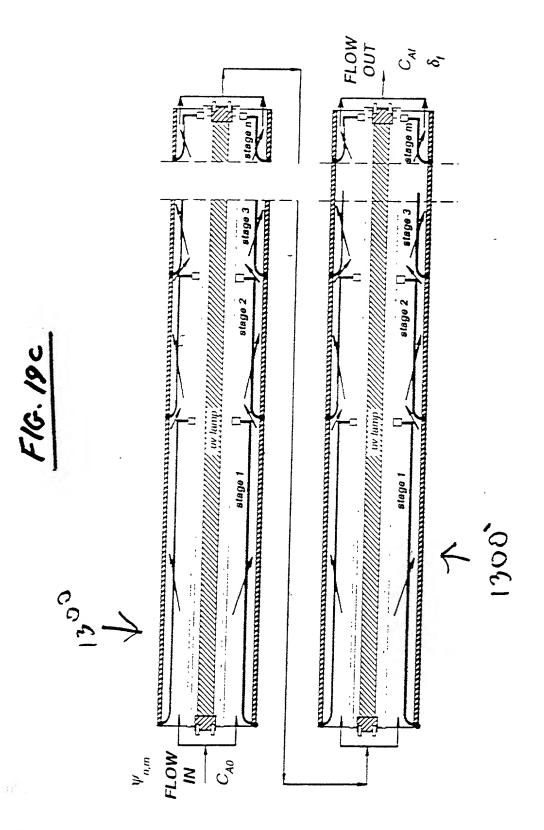
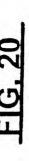
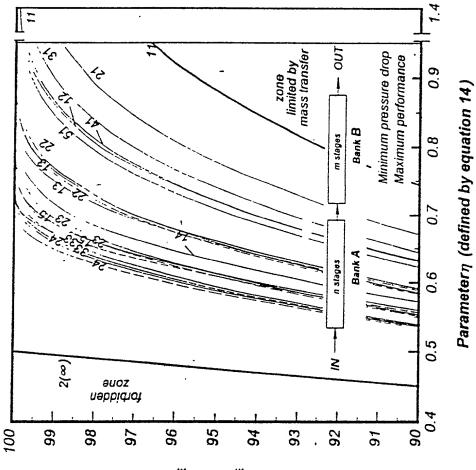


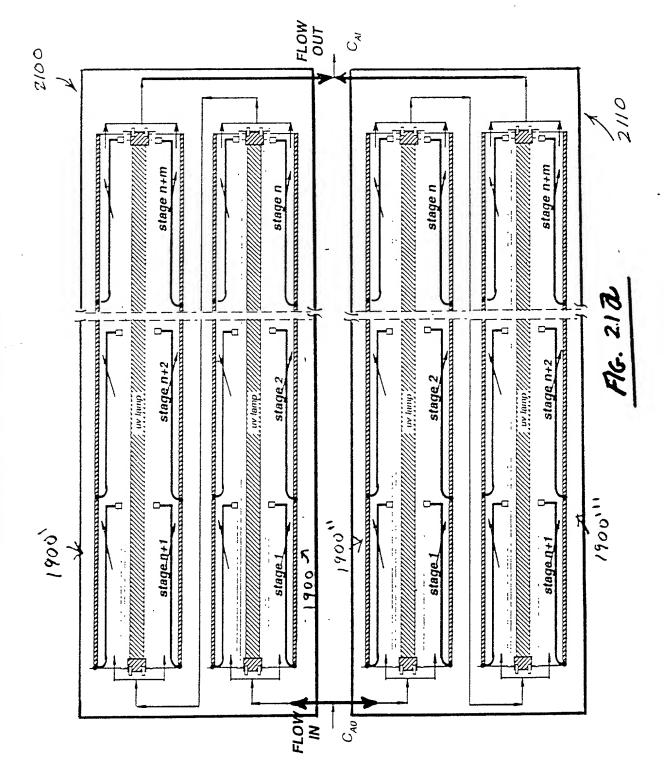
FIG. 19b

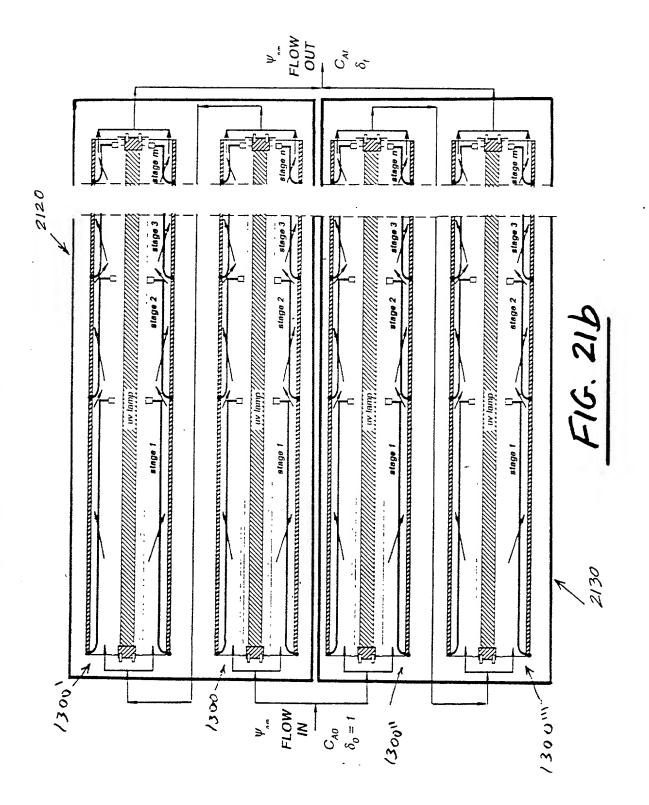






Nitroglycerin DRE (100 x_m), % ; x_m defined by equation 13





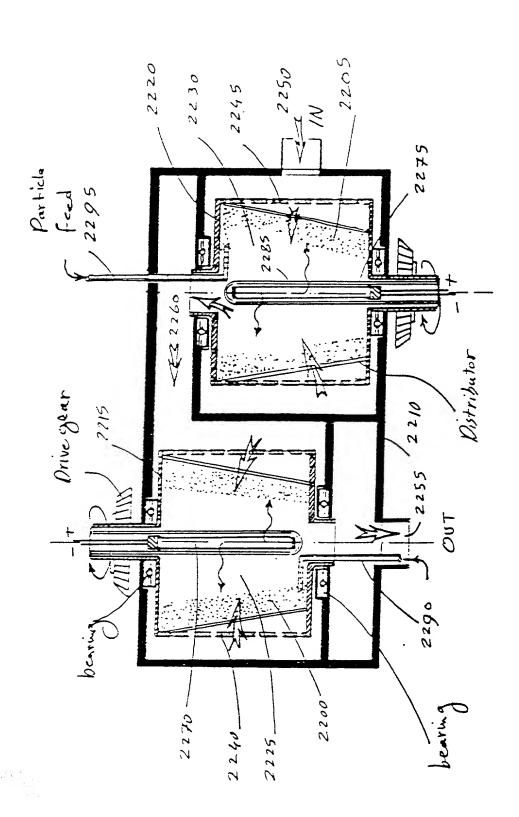


FIG. 22